

## **APA, 5<sup>th</sup> ed.: How to Cite Information from the Internet/WWW**

The citations below are intended as examples of how to cite typical Internet resources. For more detailed information, please consult the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (5<sup>th</sup> ed.), which is the final authority for questions regarding APA style. The manual is available in the Reference Collection or from the Reserve Desk under the call number BF76.7 .P83 2001.

### **EXAMPLES**

#### **WEB PAGE** (APA Manual, pp. 273-275)

Gorski, P. (2003). *McGraw Hill multicultural supersite: Curriculum transformation*. Retrieved April 22, 2004, from <http://www.mhhe.com/socscience/education/multi/curriculum.html>

#### **WEB PAGE, NO AUTHOR IDENTIFIED, NO DATE** (APA manual, p. 274)

*GVU's 10<sup>th</sup> WWW user survey*. (n.d.). Retrieved November 6, 2001, from [http://www.cc.gatech.edu/gvu/user\\_surveys/survey-1998-10/](http://www.cc.gatech.edu/gvu/user_surveys/survey-1998-10/)

#### **ELECTRONIC COPY OF A JOURNAL ARTICLE: retrieved from a database** (APA manual, p. 279)

Schmitt, K., Dayanim, S., & Matthias, S. (2008). Personal homepage construction as an expression of social development. *Developmental Psychology*, *44*, 496-506. Retrieved May 5, 2008, from Academic Search Elite database.

**ELECTRONIC COPY OF A JOURNAL ARTICLE: exact duplicate of the print version**  
(APA manual, p. 271)

VandenBos, G., Knapp, S., & Doe, J. (2001). Role of reference elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates [Electronic version]. *Journal of Bibliographic Research, 5*, 117 – 123.

**EMAIL** (APA Manual, p. 214)

Email communications are not cited in the reference list but should be cited as personal communications, e.g., T. K. Lutes (personal communication, April 18, 2001).

**DOCUMENT AVAILABLE ON UNIVERSITY PROGRAM OR DEPARTMENT WEB SITE** (APA manual, p. 274)

Chou, L., McClintock, R., Moretti, F., & Nix, D. H. (1993). *Technology and education: New wine in new bottles: Choosing pasts and imagining educational futures*. Retrieved August 24, 2000, from Columbia University, Institute for Learning Technologies Web site:  
<http://www.ilt.Columbia.edu/publications/papers/newwine1.html>

**MESSAGE POSTED TO AN ELECTRONIC MAILING LIST** (APA manual, p. 278)

Hammond, T. (2001, January 16). YAHC & RDF. Message posted to Ref-Links electronic mailing list, archived at <http://www.doi.org/mail-archive/ref-link/msg00092.html>